

# **Improving Non-Repetitive Takt Production with Visual Management**

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# Agenda

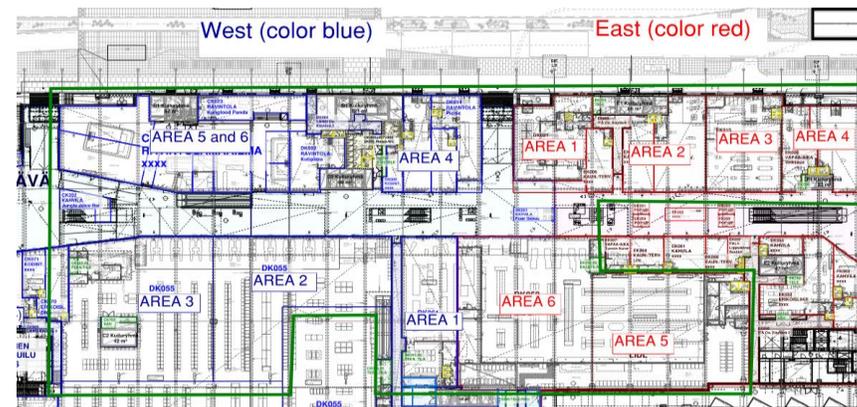
- Introduction
- Research Method
- Visual Management Tools
- Interview Results
- Conclusion

# Introduction

- Takt production has several benefits reported in literature, however challenges with lack of commitment in takt control have been presented
- One possible way to potentially leverage the positive effects of takt control is the adoption of visual management (VM) tools
- Study aims to implement VM tools and monitor whether they improve takt control process and further examine how VM can be harnessed to support takt control most efficiently
- Goal was also to improve the VM tools as part of the takt control process

# Research Method

- Research strategy: design science research
- Case project for this study is a shopping center, which was a non-repetitive takt production project
- Data collection was conducted by structured interviews on-site, site observation and tracking of takt wagons in the test area



**Figure 1.** Test area

# Visual Management Tools

1. Takt plan visible to site
  2. Takt wagon visualization through takt cards
  3. Takt area markings on site
- Crew coloring related to takt wagons

**2.** Takt - Company  
Takt area - Number, Name of tenant, Floor

<b>Preconditions:</b> What needs to be done before this takt can start	
<b>Activities inside takt:</b>	
Materials to the area	Duration
Task 1	
Task 2	
Task 3	
Cleaning area	
Handover	
<b>Resources:</b>	How many workers?
<b>Inspections:</b>	Inspections needed to be done for the work?
<b>Handover date:</b>	Day and date xx.x.20xx



Figure 2. Three VM tools used in this study

# Interview Results

Questions	Results
How well following are met: work preconditions, clarity of schedule, takt areas and work content, working without interference	<b>4.3 (west) &amp; 4.1 (east)</b>
Have you seen or used VM tools earlier?	<b>5 had seen (14%)</b>
Do VM tools support your work	<b>"Helps a bit"</b>
Should the VM tools be located close to workplace or inside site office?	<b>Close to workplace on site (91%)</b>
Would you like more VM information on site?	<b>53% would want more information</b>
Could you help to create VM tools that support your work?	<b>50% could help to create VM tools</b>

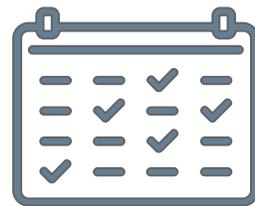
**Table 1.** Interview questions and results

# Conclusions

- Takt production itself gave good basis for the implementation of VM tools.
- VM tools can support takt control on site and add commitment.



- VM needs to be introduced early on and collaboratively develop the tools
- Information given needs to be clear, recognizable, right and in real-time



- Takt boards helped problem solving and work coordination
- Takt cards were seen helpful, but need to be improved
- Takt area markings improved understanding and finding the takt area

- VM should be implemented in more projects
- Lack of real-time information brings up trust issues in VM tools overall
- Culture of information management practices needs to change
- More user experiences

**THANK YOU!**

**Contact Details**