

# Development and Testing of an Innovative Architectural Programming Simulation as a Precursor to Target Value Design

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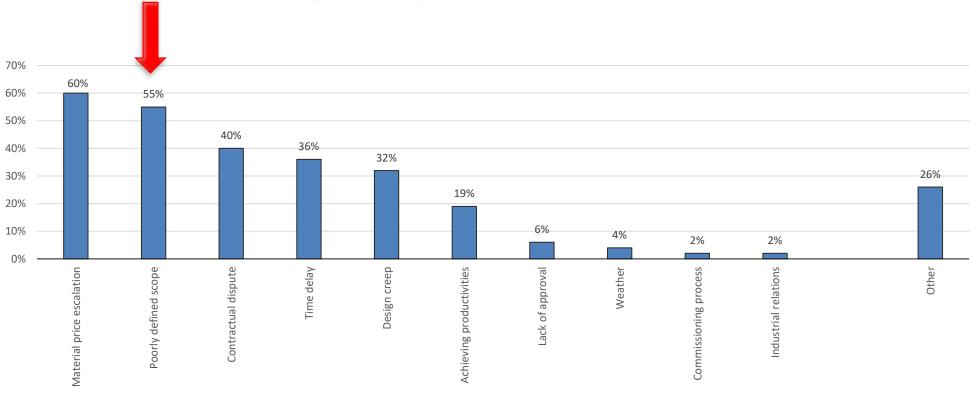






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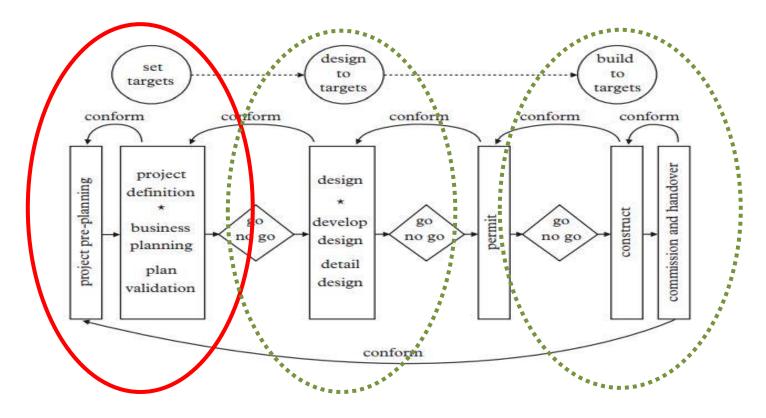




### Reasons for cost overrun in construction projects worldwide

A poorly implemented phase in the construction industry (Morêda Neto et al. 2016), architectural programming has been defined as the research and decision-making process that identifies the scope of work to be designed (WDBG 2016).





### **Target Value Design**

TVD demonstrates continuous design procedures, and their assessment in order to meet or exceed owners' value and expectations in addition to maintaining projects within or under their target cost (TC) (Pishdad-Bozorgi et al. 2013). Target Value Design process scheme (Figure 4 in Zimina et al. 2012).



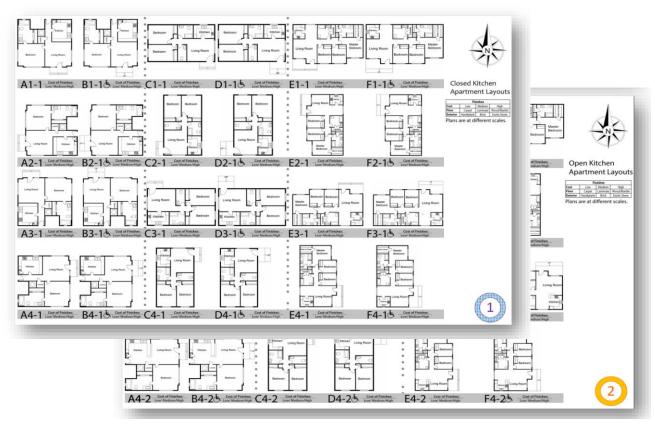
Although some research studies have been devoted to Target Value Design (TVD) the amount of information regarding the application of architectural programming to TVD is sparse.

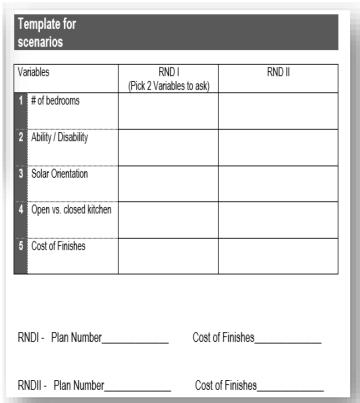


### Enter the

# Architectural Programming (AP) Lean Simulation







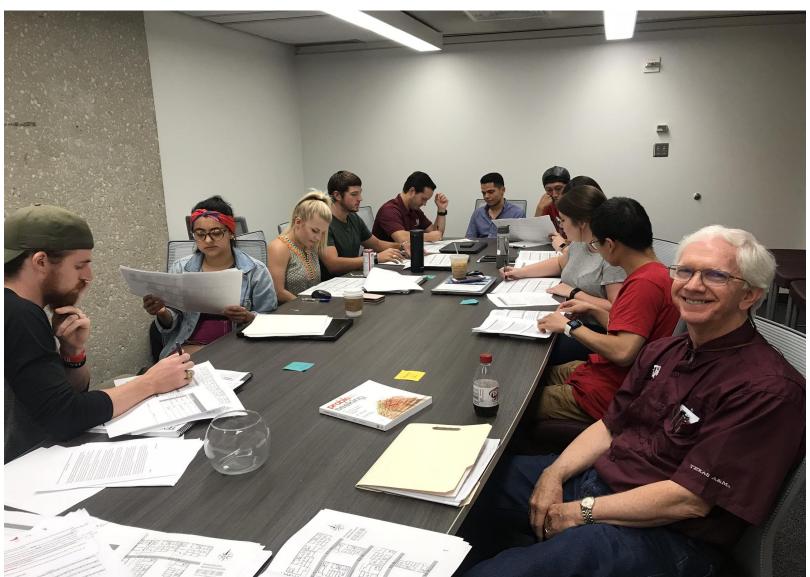
### **Some of the AP Simulation Materials**

Architects must guess which of 144 floor plans best fulfill the owner's values.

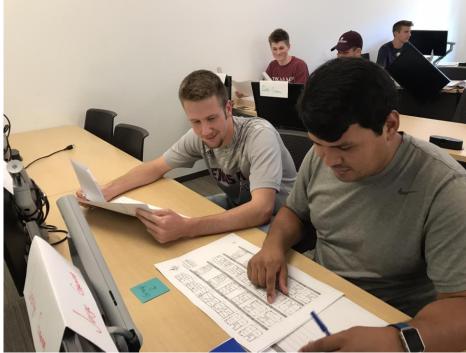




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### Summarized pilot test results for AP lean simulation from three universities.

Round I	Percent of Correct Guesses	Percent of Incorrect Guesses	
TAMU	4.54%	95.65%	
VTech	12.50%	87.50%	
BYU	2.94%	97.06%	
Round I Total	4.62%	95.38%	
Round II	<b>Percent of Correct Guesses</b>	<b>Percent of Incorrect Guesses</b>	
TAMU	78.26%	21.74%	
VTech	37.50%	62.50%*	
BYU	88.23%	11.77%	
Round II Total	78.50%	21.50%	

<sup>\*</sup> Deviation in game implementation during Round II may be responsible for this number.



	Alternatives			
	Mazda 6	Smart	Toyota Corolla	
FUEL ECONOMY Higher MPG rating preferred	30 MPG	38 MPG 8 more mpg * 10	34 MPG 0 A more mpg 50	
PASSENGER CAPACITY Higher capacity preferred	5 passngrs 3 more 95 passngrs	2 passngrs	5 passngrs 3 more passngrs 95	
VEHICLE WEIGHT Lower weight preferred	4,300 lbs.	2,200 lbs. 2,100 lbs. lighter 6	3,800 lbs. 500 lbs. lighter 2	
AESTHETIC PREFERENCE Boxy shape preferred	Typical sedan shape	Stubby, blowfish like  Much more boxy 20	Typical sedan shape	
I	99	12	6 147	

One purpose of the AP Simulation is to help stakeholders grasp the importance of first identifying attributes of value to owners, needed to engage in Choosing by Advantages (CBA) during TVD exercises.

Determine & mark the most critical advantage \*



### Want to know the results?

**Join us** tomorrow morning (Thurs, 7/4)

from 8:30 am – 9:20 am

Location: Stream 2

to play the Architectural Programming Simulation in person!

First come, first served!



## Zofia Rybkowski, Texas A&M

James Smith, BYU